



Species: Douglas-fir
(Pseudotsuga menziesii)



Origin: Introduced
Soil: Sand, Loam
Moisture: Dry, Moist
Sunlight: Full Sun to Partial Shade
Width: 20-30'
Height: 60'
Growth Rate: Moderate
Wildlife: Cover, Food
Flower: Male/red, female/green
Leaf: Green soft needles
Fruit: Cones, September-April



The seed of Douglas-fir is an important food for chickadees, red-crossbill, finches (house and purple), evening grosbeak, Douglas Squirrel, Townsend chipmunk, deer, meadow mice, shrews, and many other birds and mammals.

The needles are an important source of food of blue and spruce grouses. Deer may eat foliage.

Douglas-fir provides excellent cover for a wide range of animals.